



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Savannah River Site



# *Presentation to Savannah River Site Citizens Advisory Board*

## *DWPF Process Improvements & Tank 13 Modifications*

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*Savannah River Operations Office*

*September 27, 2011*



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# PURPOSE and AGENDA



Purpose: to respond to the WMC request and to meet the FY 11 Workplan

Agenda:

- Defense Waste Processing Facility (DWPF) Process Improvements
  - Bubblers
  - Alternate Reductant
  - Dry Frit
  - Strip Effluent Feed Tank to Slurry Mix Evaporator Tank
  - Water Separation from Decontamination Frit
- Tank 13 Modifications



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# ACRONYMS



- Decon – Decontamination
- DWPF – Defense Waste Processing Facility
- MFT – Melter Feed Tank
- SEFT – Strip Effluent Feed Tank
- SME – Slurry Mix Evaporator Tank
- SRAT – Sludge Receipt and Adjustment Tank
- SWPF – Salt Waste Processing Facility



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# DEFINITIONS

- ARRA- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act
- Frit – a silica based product (glass) used to vitrify high level waste
- Reductant – a chemical reducing agent
- Strip Effluent – the waste stream produced from the removal of cesium from sludge or salt waste
- Sludge – the by-product waste of chemical separations activities at the Savannah River Site
- Slurry – mixture of a liquid with a solid to allow the solution to be transferred between tanks



# LIQUID WASTE ARRA



- ❖ Workscope - 41 activities
  - reduced the operational risk of the liquid waste program
  - provided needed infrastructure modifications and equipment
  - activities support Salt Waste Processing Facility, tank closure and operations, Saltstone and the Defense Waste Processing Facility
- ❖ \$200M
- ❖ 99% of all physical work completed
- ❖ 1% - late delivery of four pumps, financial closeout



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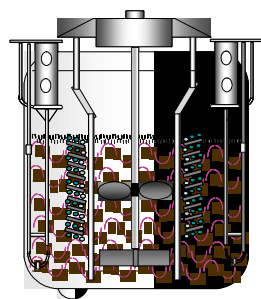
# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



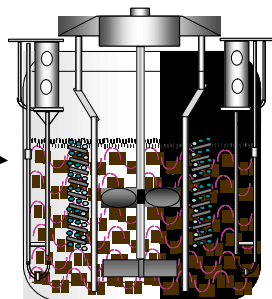
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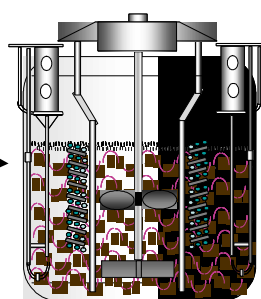
## DWPF Chemical Process Cell



SRAT –  
Sludge Receipt  
And Adjustment  
Tank



SME –  
Slurry Mix  
Evaporator

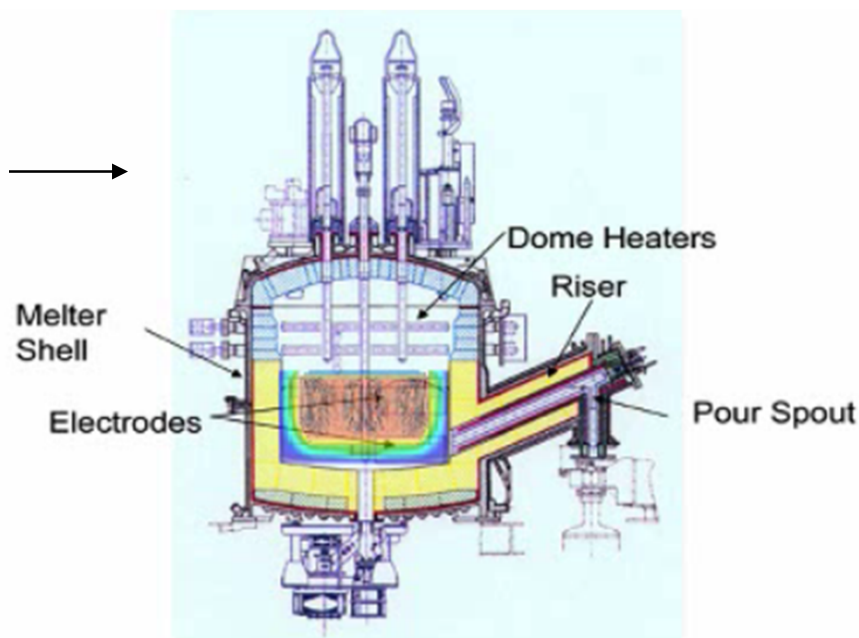


MFT-  
Melter Feed  
Tank

### **Melter Feed Prep**

- Alternate reductant
- Dry process frit addition
- Strip Effluent Tank options
- Water separation from decon frit

## DWPF Melter Cell



Joule Heated Melter

### **Vitrification**

- Melter Bubblers



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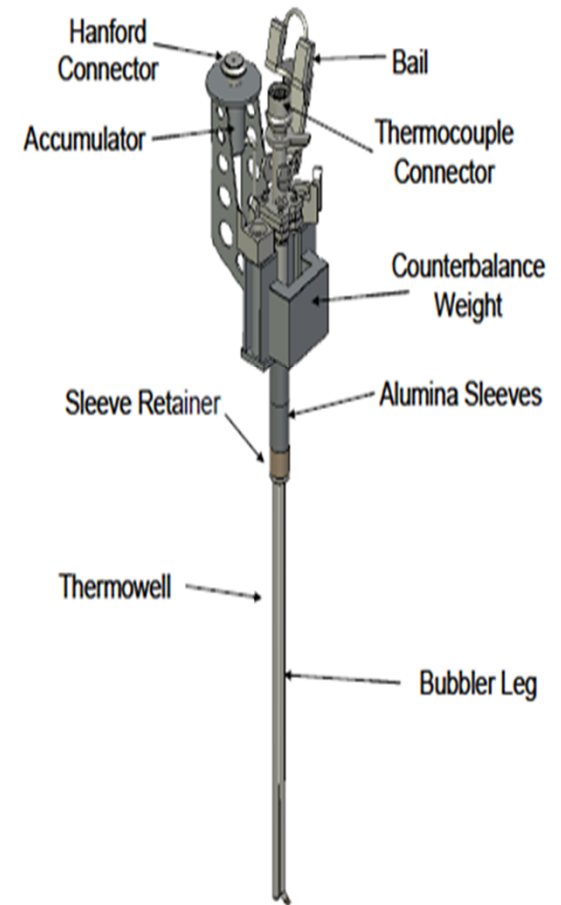
# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



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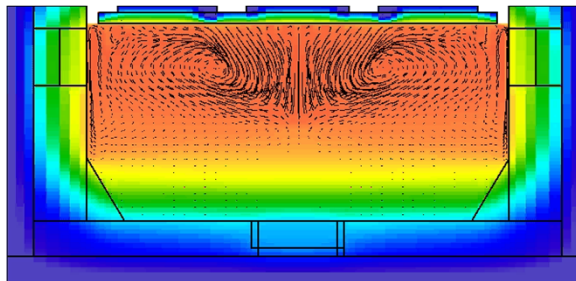
## ➤ Melter Bubblers

- Four Bubblers installed in September 2010
- Melt rate has increased from approximately 130 lb/hr to 200 lb/hr
- Increased canister production from ~200 cans/year to 300+ cans/year
- First set of bubblers replaced upon reaching design life of 6 months
- Second set remains in service
- Optimization of bubbler operation continues

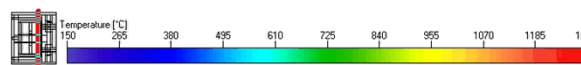
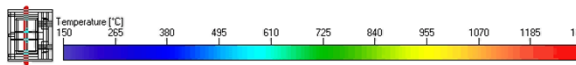
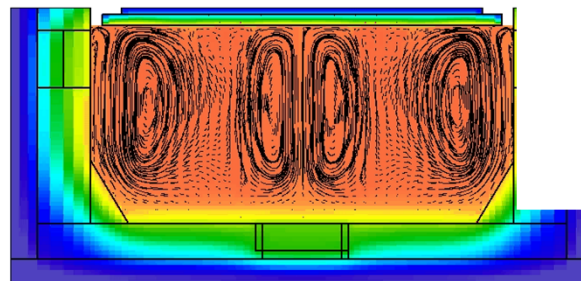


**Bubbler**

Duratek HLW model, Case 2A: Feed, 2el  
Front View (YZ)



Duratek HLW model, Case 5A: Feed, 2el, bubl  
Front View (YZ)



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# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



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- Alternate Reductant in the Sludge Receipt and Adjustment Tank (SRAT)
  - Formic acid ( $\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$ )(reductant) currently used in the SRAT - chemically reduce mercury ( $\text{Hg}^{+2}$ ) to elemental mercury (Hg) and manganese ( $\text{Mn}^{+4}$ ) to manganese ( $\text{Mn}^{+2}$ ) – allows removal of Hg and reduces foaming
  - Minimize the use of formic acid by an alternate reductant
    - expected to increase the evaporation rate
    - reduce processing time up to 20%
  - Multiple combinations of reductant evaluated
  - A glycolic acid ( $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_3$ ) selected for further process development
  - 18 – 24 months from deployment



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# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



- Dry Frit Addition to the Slurry Mix Evaporator (SME) Tank
  - Replace the current slurry-fed transfer design with a dry conveying system
  - Cycle time reduction of up to 7% due to less evaporation time
  - Contract in place with the selected dry frit conveying system vendor
  - Project under evaluation due to forecasted limited funding in FY12.



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# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



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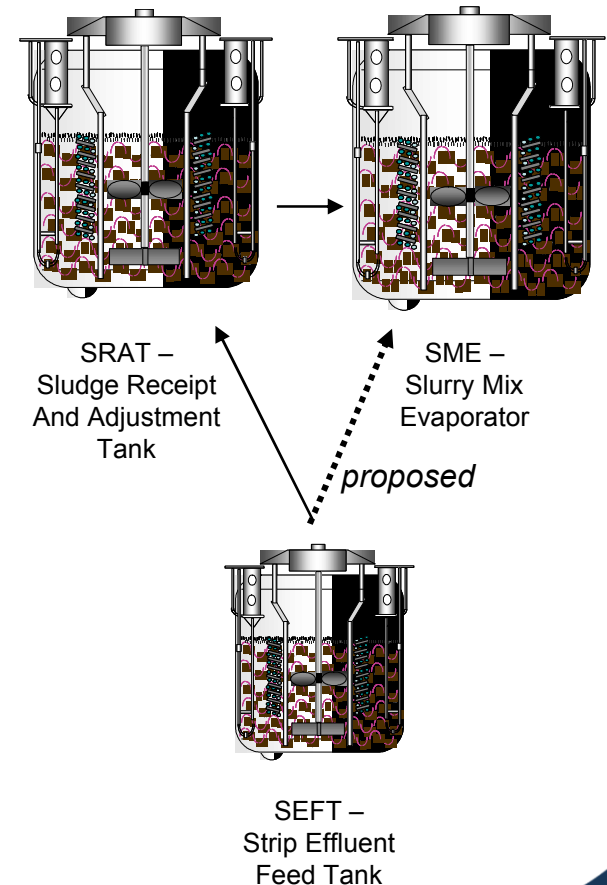
## ➤ Strip Effluent Feed Tank (SEFT) to Slurry Mix Evaporator (SME) Tank

- Install the capability to transfer strip effluent to either the Sludge Receipt and Adjustment Tank and/or Slurry Mix Evaporator Tank

- Strip Effluent comes from the cesium removal from sludge or salt waste – stored in the Strip Effluent Feed Tank

- Provide flexibility to balance evaporation loads
- Piping (jumpers) inside the process cell have been fabricated but not installed
- Work outside the process cell in the connecting corridor continues

## DWPF Chemical Process Cell



Ready by March 2012

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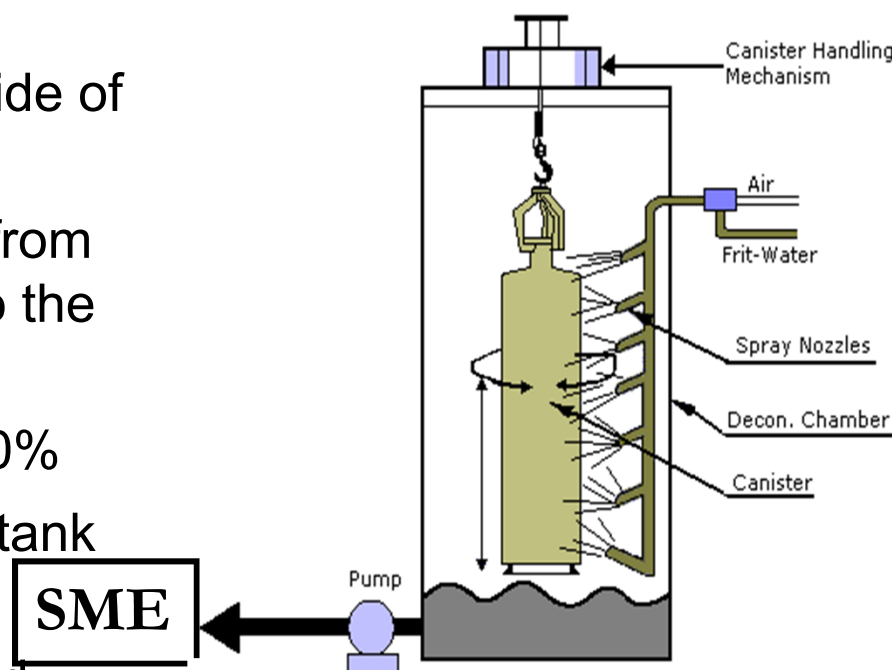
# DWPF PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



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## ➤ Water Separation from Decontaminated Frit

- Currently a frit slurry is used to decontaminate (wash) the outside of a waste canister
- Improvement to remove water from the slurry before it goes back to the slurry mix evaporator tank
- Cycle time reduction of up to 20%
- Reduces water returned to the tank farms
- Performed testing and assessed water separations technology
- Hydro-cyclone design selected
- Future development dependent on funding



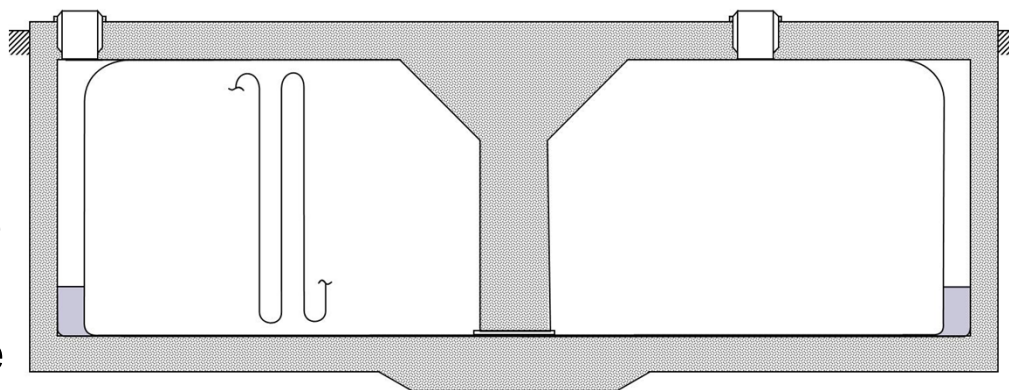
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# TANK 13 – BACKGROUND

- Tank 13 is a Type II waste tank located in H Tank Farm
- Currently, Tank 13 contains 277K gallons of sludge
- Upgrades are required to:
  - Initially perform bulk waste removal for sludge transfers to support sludge batch 8
  - Ultimately provide transfer capability for tanks 14 and 15 to tank 51



Type II (1.03 Million gallon capacity)



# TANK 13 – SCOPE

- Disassembling and removing existing equipment
- Riser probing to identify potential interferences in the tank
- Procuring and installing three submersible mixer pumps, a submersible transfer pump, electrical substation, and electrical equipment skid
- Tying the transfer pump into an existing transfer line
- Procuring and installing flow instruments, hydrogen level monitors and alarms, and purge and ventilation alarms

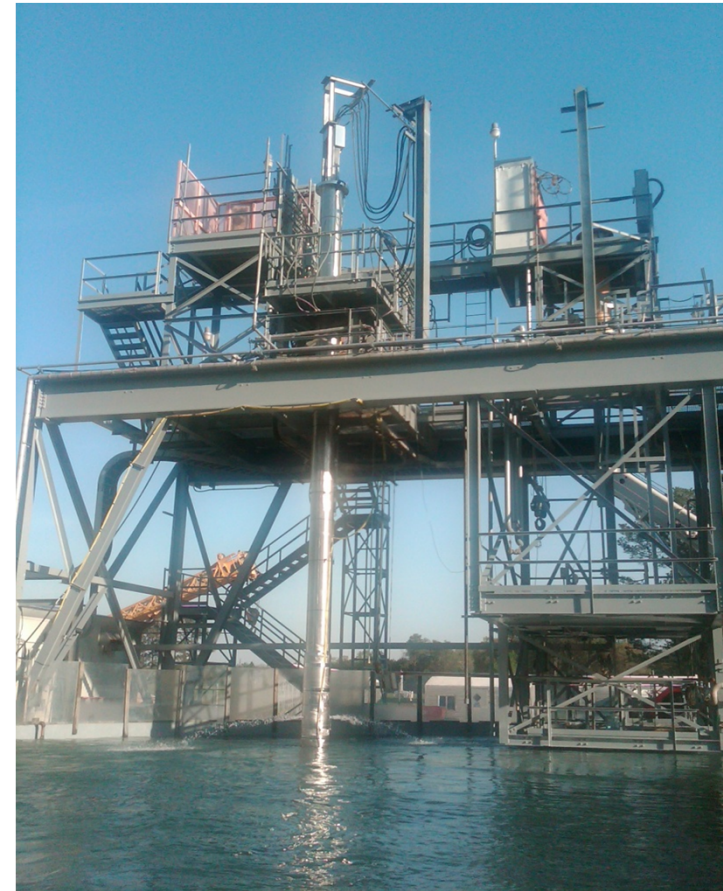


# TANK 13 – HIGHLIGHTS

- Three submersible mixer pumps were procured and tested:



Installing the pump into the test stand



Testing at the TNX Facility



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# TANK 13 – HIGHLIGHTS

- Three submersible mixer pumps were installed into the tank:



Disassembling and removing existing equipment



Installing the pump into the tank



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# TANK 13 – HIGHLIGHTS

- An electrical substation skid and an electrical equipment skid were fabricated and installed to provide power for the pumps and other tank top equipment:



Electrical substation



Inside Electrical Equipment Skid



Connecting the tank pumps to  
Electrical Equipment Skid



Installing the Electrical  
Equipment Skid on pad



# TANK 13 – HIGHLIGHTS

## ➤ Other infrastructure improvements:



Hydrogen analyzer



Infrastructure mods



Purge exhaust stack



Inlet HEPA filter housing



Transfer line excavation and installation



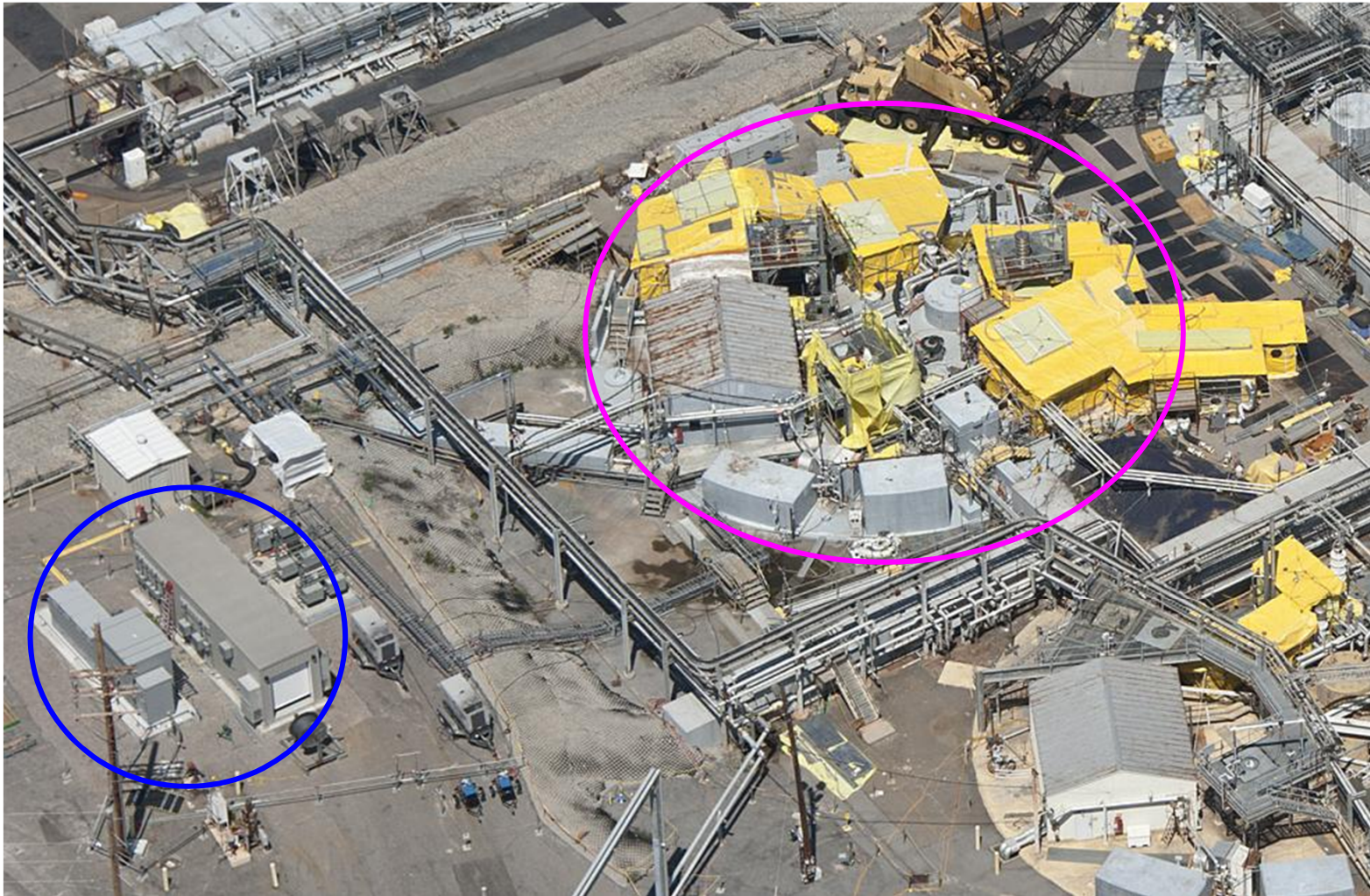
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# TANK 13 – THE BIG PICTURE



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Electrical substation and equipment skids

Tank 13 Aerial View

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# CONCLUSION



- Liquid Waste ARRA work is physically complete
- Defense Waste Processing Improvements well underway
- Tank 13 infrastructure modifications completed

